

Nuclear Run-On Protocol

- modified by Robida from Nickenig and Murphy 1993

***** Use RNase Free Technique (check your Rnases at the door). Be sure to remove all Rnases from your solutions by treating with DEPC (0.1% DEPC final) overnight. Autoclave these solutions the next day to remove DEPC. This cannot be done with Tris-HCl/Base buffers. Treat all plastic ware used in process with Ambion RNA removal reagent.**

Day 1

Isolation of Nuclei

- 1) Grow up cells to confluence in a P150mm dish. Change to serum free media 24 hr prior to stimulation
- 2) Treat cells as needed for a given time (stagger plates 5-10 minutes apart)
- 3) Aspirate media and add 10 ml of ice-cold Solution 1 (150 mM KCl, 4 mM MgOAc, 10 mM Tris-HCl pH7.4) let sit at 4°C for 5 minutes
- 4) Scrape off cells into a 15 ml Fisher blue-top tube (rinse 10 ml several times)
- 5) Pellet at 4°C at 1200 rpm for 5 minutes in Beckman GS-GR tabletop centrifuge
- 6) Remove supernatant, re-suspend in Solution II (Solution 1 + 0.5% NP40)
- 7) Let sit on ice for 10 minutes
- 8) Pellet nuclei through a 4 ml cushion of 0.6 M sucrose (in fresh fisher tube) at 2000 rpm 4°C in same centrifuge for 10 minutes
- 9) Remove all but 200 ul of supernatant and add 2 ml of Solution 1 and resuspend the pellet
- 10) Spin at 2000 rpm 4°C for 5 minutes
- 11) Remove supernatant, re-suspend in 100 ul Solution III (40% glycerol, 50 mM Mg₂Cl₂, 0.1 mM EDTA)
- 12) Store on ice until start of run on reaction (alternately, freeze in liquid nitrogen until thawed for use later)

Run-On Reaction

- 1) Prepare 5X run on buffer:

	<u>For 500 ul</u>
200 ul	DEPC Q H ₂ O
20 ul	0.5 M Tris pH 8.00
10 ul	1 M Mg ₂ Cl ₂
200 ul	1.5 M KCl
25 ul	200 mM DTT (0.0308 g/ 1 ml)
5 ul	Rnasin (40 U/ul)
10 ul	EACH OF 100 mM rNTPs (ATP, CTP, GTP)
10 ul	2 mM COLD rUTP
- 2) Calculate how much 5X buffer you need (will depend upon volume of nuclear suspension)

For example, a 100 ul nuclei sample gets:

100 ul nuclei
25 ul 32P-UTP (3000 Ci/mmol of 10mCi/ml; **NEN #:BLU007H**)
25 ul 5X run-on buffer

- 3) Incubate at 30°C for 30 minutes in a heat block
- 4) Add 800 ul trizol reagent to stop reaction
- 5) Isolate RNA according to standard RNA isolation protocol (**EXCEPT ADD 1/10 VOLUME OF RNase FREE 3M NaOAc PRIOR TO ADDITION OF ISOPROPANOL - INVERT TO MIX**)
- 6) Dry final RNA pellet for 10 minutes, Re-suspend in 50 ul DEPC QH₂O. Just prior to adding to hybridization solution, the RNA should be heated to 95°C for 10 min to denature.

Plasmid Slot Blots

- 1) Need 5 ug of DNA per blot, bring to volume of 180 ul with DEPC QH20
 - 2) Add 80 ul of 4N NaOH to denature, sit at room temperature for 15 minutes
 - 3) Add 800 ul of ice cold 2M NH₄OAc, sit samples on ice until loading
 - 4) Treat the slot-blot apparatus with Ambion RNase Away reagent, and pre-wet 2 BioRad filter paper 60 pads with 2XSSC
 - 5) Prewet Hybond-N (neutral nylon membrane Amersham Life Science) in QH20 and 2XSSC
 - 6) Place two gel blotting pads on grid, and then place Hybond membrane on top (tighten screws, turn on vacuum and tighten screws again ¼ turn)
- *** be sure to test to ensure that there are no liquid leaks between each slot
- 7) Pre-wet lanes with 1M NH₄OAc (apply vacuum, then turn off)
 - 8) Load 400 ul of each DNA sample (apply vacuum, then turn off)
 - 9) Rinse each lane with 1M NH₄OAc (apply vacuum, then turn off)
 - 10) Carefully remove cover top and cut the nylon membrane into appropriate sections (usually 1.5 cm X 4 cm - this size should fit into a 12 X 75 mm tube)
 - 11) Cross-link the DNA to membrane by using Stratalinker (Press autolink, start)
 - 12) Pretreat 12 X 75 mm polypropylene tubes with Ambion RNase Away and carefully insert a slot blot into each tube.
 - 13) Preheat ULTRAhyb (Ambion) to 68C, swirl to redissolve precipitated material and then add 3 ml to each polypropylene tube and cap tightly. Incubate to 68C for 30 min.
 - 14) Add 50 ul of labeled RNA (usually 2 to 5 million cpm per sample) and incubate at 68C for 12-16 hr using a rotary incubator.

Day 2: Blot Washing Protocol

- 1) Remove membranes and place in 50 ml of 2XSSC. Place on shaker for 5 minutes, and then replace 2XSSC solution (pour waste in hot waste container) incubate for an additional 10 minutes
 - 2) Remove 2XSSC solution, and replace with 50 ml of 2XSSC and 0.1% SDS at 50C. Incubate for 5 minutes then replace solution as before and incubate for an additional 10 minutes
 - 3) Rinse membranes in 2XSSC and then place on film or phosphorimager cassette for 1-2 days
- * Stringency can be increased by performing last rinse with 0.5X to 1X SSC/0.1% SDS at 50C